Consumers' behavioural intention to use E-Wallet during the Pandemic of Covid-19: applying the unified theory of acceptance and use of Technology

ABSTRACT

The new norm of living during the COVID-19 pandemic has changed the way consumers perceived e-wallet. This study aims to: (i) examine consumers' behavioural intention level to use e-wallet during the COVID-19 pandemic; and (ii) applied the Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT) in investigating the factors influencing the behavioural intention to use e-wallet during the pandemic situation. A survey questionnaire was conducted through an online platform with consumers in Kuala Lumpur. The descriptive finding (n = 205)indicates a moderate to high level of consumers' behavioural intention to use e-wallet during the pandemic. Statistical analysis found that Performance Expectancy (p < 1%), Effort Expectancy (p < 1%) and Facilitating Conditions (p < 10%) have significant positive relationships with consumers' behavioural intention to use e-wallet during the pandemic. The results highlight the critical factors of behavioural intention to use e-wallet in which the Performance Expectancy, Effort Expectancy and Facilitating Conditions remain significant during the pandemic situation. Remarkably, the consumers' behavioural intention to use ewallet is strongly influenced by Performance Expectancy compared to other variables. On the other hand, Social Influence is found insignificant in influencing the consumers' behavioural intention to use e-wallet during the pandemic.